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## DELAWARE STATE SENATE 149th GENERAL ASSEMBLY

## SENATE BILL NO. 72

# AN ACT TO AMEND CHAPTER 18, TITLE 6 OF THE DELAWARE CODE RELATING TO THE CREATION, REGULATION, OPERATION AND DISSOLUTION OF DOMESTIC LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANIES AND THE REGISTRATION AND REGULATION OF FOREIGN LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANIES.

# BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF DELAWARE:

- 1 Section 1. Amend § 18-101(4), Chapter 18, Title 6 of the Delaware Code by making deletions as shown by strike
- 2 through and insertions as shown by underline as follows:
- 3 (4) "Foreign limited liability company" means a limited liability company formed under the laws of any state or
- 4 under the laws of any foreign country or other foreign jurisdiction-and denominated as such under the laws of such state or
- 5 foreign country or other foreign jurisdiction. When used in this title in reference to a foreign limited liability company, the
- 6 terms "limited liability company agreement," "limited liability company interest," "manager" or "member" shall mean a
- 7 limited liability company agreement, limited liability company interest, manager or member, respectively, under the laws of
- 8 the state or foreign country or other foreign jurisdiction under which the foreign limited liability company is formed.
- 9 Section 2. Amend § 18-101(11), Chapter 18, Title 6 of the Delaware Code by making deletions as shown by strike
- 10 through and insertions as shown by underline as follows:
- 11 (11) "Member" means a person who is admitted to a limited liability company as a member as provided in § 18-
- 12 301 of this title-or, in the case of a foreign limited liability company, in accordance with the laws of the state or foreign
- 13 country or other foreign jurisdiction under which the foreign limited liability company is formed.
- 14 Section 3. Amend § 18-102(5), Chapter 18, Title 6 of the Delaware Code by making deletions as shown by strike
- 15 through and insertions as shown by underline as follows:
- 16 (5) Shall not contain the word "bank," or any variation thereof, except for the name of a bank reporting to and 17 under the supervision of the State Bank Commissioner of this State or a subsidiary of a bank or savings association (as 18 those terms are defined in the Federal Deposit Insurance Act, as amended, at *12 U.S.C. § 1813*), or a limited liability
- 19 company regulated under the Bank Holding Company Act of 1956, as amended, 12 U.S.C. § 1841 et seq., or the Home

20 Owners' Loan Act, as amended, 12 U.S.C. § 1461 et seq.; provided, however, that this section shall not be construed to prevent the use of the word "bank," or any variation thereof, in a context clearly not purporting to refer to a banking 21 22 business or otherwise likely to mislead the public about the nature of the business of the limited liability company or to lead 23 to a pattern and practice of abuse that might cause harm to the interests of the public or the this State as determined by the 24 Division of Corporations in the Department of State.

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Section 4. Amend § 18-104(g), Chapter 18, Title 6 of the Delaware Code by making deletions as shown by strike 26 through and insertions as shown by underline as follows:

27 (g) Every domestic limited liability company formed under the laws of the State of Delaware or and every foreign 28 limited liability company qualified to do business in the State of Delaware shall provide to its registered agent and update 29 from time to time as necessary the name, business address and business telephone number of a natural person who is a 30 member, manager, officer, employee or designated agent of the domestic or foreign limited liability company, who is then 31 authorized to receive communications from the registered agent. Such person shall be deemed the communications contact 32 for the <u>domestic or foreign</u> limited liability company. A <u>domestic</u> limited liability company, upon receipt of a request by the 33 communications contact delivered in writing or by electronic transmission, shall provide the communications contact with 34 the name, business address and business telephone number of a natural person who has access to the record required to be 35 maintained pursuant to § 18-305(h) of this title. Every registered agent shall retain (in paper or electronic form) the above 36 information concerning the current communications contact for each domestic limited liability company and each foreign 37 limited liability company for which that registered agent serves as registered agent. If the domestic or foreign limited 38 liability company fails to provide the registered agent with a current communications contact, the registered agent may 39 resign as the registered agent for such domestic or foreign limited liability company pursuant to this section. For purposes 40 of this subsection, the term "electronic transmission" means any form of communication not directly involving the physical 41 transmission of paper that creates a record that may be retained, retrieved and reviewed by a recipient thereof and that may 42 be directly reproduced in paper form by such a recipient through an automated process.

43 Section 5. Amend § 18-104(i)(4), Chapter 18, Title 6 of the Delaware Code by making deletions as shown by 44 strike through and insertions as shown by underline as follows:

45 (4) Upon the entry of an order by the Court enjoining any person or entity from acting as a registered agent, the 46 Secretary of State shall mail or deliver notice of such order to each affected domestic or foreign limited liability company:

47 a. That has specified the address of a place of business in a record of the Secretary of State, to the address 48 specified, or

b. An address of which the Secretary of State has obtained from the <u>domestic or foreign</u> limited liability
 company's former registered agent, to the address obtained.

51 If such a limited liability company is a domestic limited liability company and fails to obtain and designate a new registered 52 agent within 30 days after such notice is given, the certificate of formation of such limited liability company shall be 53 canceled. If such a limited liability company is a foreign limited liability company and fails to obtain and designate a new 54 registered agent within 30 days after such notice is given, such foreign limited liability company shall not be permitted to 55 do business in the State of Delaware and its registration shall be canceled. If any other affected limited liability company is 56 a domestic limited liability company and fails to obtain and designate a new registered agent within 60 days after entry of 57 an order by the Court enjoining such limited liability company's registered agent from acting as a registered agent, the 58 certificate of formation of such limited liability company shall be canceled. If any other affected limited liability company 59 is a foreign limited liability company and fails to obtain and designate a new registered agent within 60 days after entry of 60 an order by the eCourt enjoining such foreign limited liability company's registered agent from acting as a registered agent. 61 such foreign limited liability company shall not be permitted to do business in the State of Delaware and its registration 62 shall be canceled. If the Court enjoins a person or entity from acting as a registered agent as provided in this section and no 63 new registered agent shall have been obtained and designated in the time and manner aforesaid, service of legal process 64 against the domestic or foreign limited liability company for which the registered agent had been acting shall thereafter be 65 upon the Secretary of State in accordance with § 18-105 or § 18-911 of this title. The Court of Chancery may, upon 66 application of the Secretary of State on notice to the former registered agent, enter such orders as it deems appropriate to 67 give the Secretary of State access to information in the former registered agent's possession in order to facilitate 68 communication with the domestic and foreign limited liability companies the former registered agent served.

69 Section 6. Amend § 18-201, Chapter 18, Title 6 of the Delaware Code to add a new subsection (e) to read as
 70 follows:

- (e) A certificate of formation substantially complies with § 18-201(a)(2) of this title if it contains the name of
   the registered agent and the address of the registered office even if the certificate of formation does not expressly designate
   such person as the registered agent or such address as the registered office or the address of the registered agent.
- Section 7. Amend § 18-209(a), Chapter 18, Title 6 of the Delaware Code by making deletions as shown by strike
   through and insertions as shown by underline as follows:

(a) As used in this section and in § 18-204 of this title, "other business entity" means a corporation, a
 statutory trust, a business trust, an association, a real estate investment trust, a common-law trust, or any other incorporated
 or unincorporated business or entity, including a partnership (whether general (including a limited liability partnership) or

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Iimited (including a limited liability limited partnership)), and a foreign limited liability company, but excluding a domestic limited liability company. As used in this section and in §§ 18-210 and 18-301 of this title, "plan of merger" means a writing approved by a domestic limited liability company, in the form of resolutions or otherwise, that states the terms and conditions of a merger under subsection (i) of this section.

83 Section 8. Amend § 18-212(a), Chapter 18, Title 6 of the Delaware Code by making deletions as shown by strike
84 through and insertions as shown by underline as follows:

85 (a) As used in this section and in § 18-204 of this title, "non-United States entity" means a foreign limited 86 liability company (other than one <u>1</u> formed under the laws of a state) or a corporation, a statutory trust, a business trust, an 87 association, a real estate investment trust, a common-law trust or any other <u>incorporated or</u> unincorporated business or 88 entity, including a partnership (whether general (including a limited liability partnership) or limited (including a limited 89 liability limited partnership)) formed, incorporated, created or that otherwise came into being under the laws of any foreign 90 country or other foreign jurisdiction (other than any state).

# 91 Section 9. Amend § 18-214(a), Chapter 18, Title 6 of the Delaware Code by making deletions as shown by strike 92 through and insertions as shown by underline as follows:

- 93 (a) As used in this section and in § 18-204 of this title, the term "other entity" means a corporation, a
  94 statutory trust, a business trust, an association, a real estate investment trust, a common-law trust or any other incorporated
  95 or unincorporated business or entity, including a partnership (whether general (including a limited liability partnership) or
  96 limited (including a limited liability limited partnership)) or a foreign limited liability company.
- 97 Section 10. Amend § 18-216(a), Chapter 18, Title 6 of the Delaware Code by making deletions as shown by strike
  98 through and insertions as shown by underline as follows:
- (a) Upon compliance with this section, a domestic limited liability company may convert to a corporation, a
   statutory trust, a business trust, an association, a real estate investment trust, a common-law trust or any other incorporated
   or unincorporated business or entity, including a partnership (whether general (including a limited liability partnership) or
   limited (including a limited liability limited partnership)) or a foreign limited liability company.
- Section 11. Amend § 18-407, Chapter 18, Title 6 of the Delaware Code by making deletions as shown by strike
   through and insertions as shown by underline as follows:
- Unless otherwise provided in the limited liability company agreement, a member or manager of a limited liability company has the power and authority to delegate to 1 or more other persons <u>any or all of</u> the member's or manager's as the case may be, rights, <del>and</del> powers <u>and duties</u> to manage and control the business and affairs of the limited liability company<sub>7</sub>. <del>including to delegate</del> Any such delegation may be to agents, officers and employees of a member or manager or the limited

liability company, and to delegate by a management agreement or another agreement with, or otherwise to, other persons.
Unless otherwise provided in the limited liability company agreement, such delegation by a member or manager shall be
irrevocable if it states that it is irrevocable. Unless otherwise provided in the limited liability company agreement, such
delegation by a member or manager of a limited liability company shall not cause the member or manager to cease to be a
member or manager, as the case may be, of the limited liability company or cause the person to whom any such rights-and,
powers and duties have been delegated to be a member or manager, as the case may be, of the limited liability company.
No other provision of this chapter shall be construed to restrict a member's or manager's power and authority to delegate

- 116 any or all of its rights, powers and duties to manage and control the business and affairs of the limited liability company.
- Section 12. Amend § 18-1107(a), Chapter 18, Title 6 of the Delaware Code by making deletions as shown by
  strike through and insertions as shown by underline as follows:

119 (a) For purposes of any tax imposed by the State of Delaware or any instrumentality, agency or political 120 subdivision of the State of Delaware, a domestic limited liability company formed under this chapter or a foreign limited 121 liability company qualified to do business in the State of Delaware as a foreign limited liability company shall be classified 122 as a partnership unless classified otherwise for federal income tax purposes, in which case the domestic or foreign limited 123 liability company shall be classified in the same manner as it is classified for federal income tax purposes. For purposes of 124 any tax imposed by the State of Delaware or any instrumentality, agency or political subdivision of the State of Delaware, a 125 member or an assignee of a member of a domestic limited liability company formed under this chapter or a foreign limited 126 liability company qualified to do business in the State of Delaware as a foreign limited liability company shall be treated as 127 either a resident or nonresident partner unless classified otherwise for federal income tax purposes, in which case the 128 member or assignee of a member shall have the same status as such member or assignee of a member has for federal 129 income tax purposes.

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Section 13. This Act shall become effective August 1, 2017.

## **SYNOPSIS**

This bill continues the practice of amending periodically the Delaware Limited Liability Company Act (the "Act") to keep it current and to maintain its national preeminence. The following is a section-by-section review of the proposed amendments of the Act.

Sections 1 through 5 and 12. These sections amend Sections 18-101(4), 18-101(11), 18-102(5), 18-104(g), 18-104(i)(4) and 18-1107(a) of the Act to clarify and confirm the distinction between domestic limited liability companies and foreign limited liability companies and to make certain other conforming changes.

Section 6. This section adds subsection (e) to Section 18-201 of the Act to confirm and clarify that a certificate of formation substantially complies with Section 18-201(a)(2) if it contains the name of the registered agent and the address of the registered office even if the certificate of formation does not expressly designate such person as the registered agent or such address as the registered office or the address of the registered agent.

Section 7. This section amends Section 18-209(a) of the Act relating to mergers and consolidations to confirm that "other business entity" includes any incorporated or unincorporated business or entity (other than a domestic limited liability company).

Section 8. This section amends Section 18-212(a) of the Act relating to the domestication of non-United States entities to confirm that the term "non-United States entity" includes any incorporated or unincorporated non-United States business or entity.

Section 9. This section amends Section 18-214(a) of the Act relating to conversions to a limited liability company to confirm that the term "other entity" includes any incorporated or unincorporated business or entity (other than a domestic limited liability company).

Section 10. This section amends Section 18-216(a) of the Act relating to a conversion of a limited liability company to confirm that a domestic limited liability company may convert to any incorporated or unincorporated business or entity (other than a domestic limited liability company).

Section 11. This section amends Section 18-407 of the Act to confirm and clarify the broad power and authority of a member or manager to delegate any or all of the member's or manager's rights, powers and duties to manage and control the business and affairs of a limited liability company, including any core governance functions.

Section 13. This section provides that the proposed amendments of the Act shall become effective August 1, 2017.

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